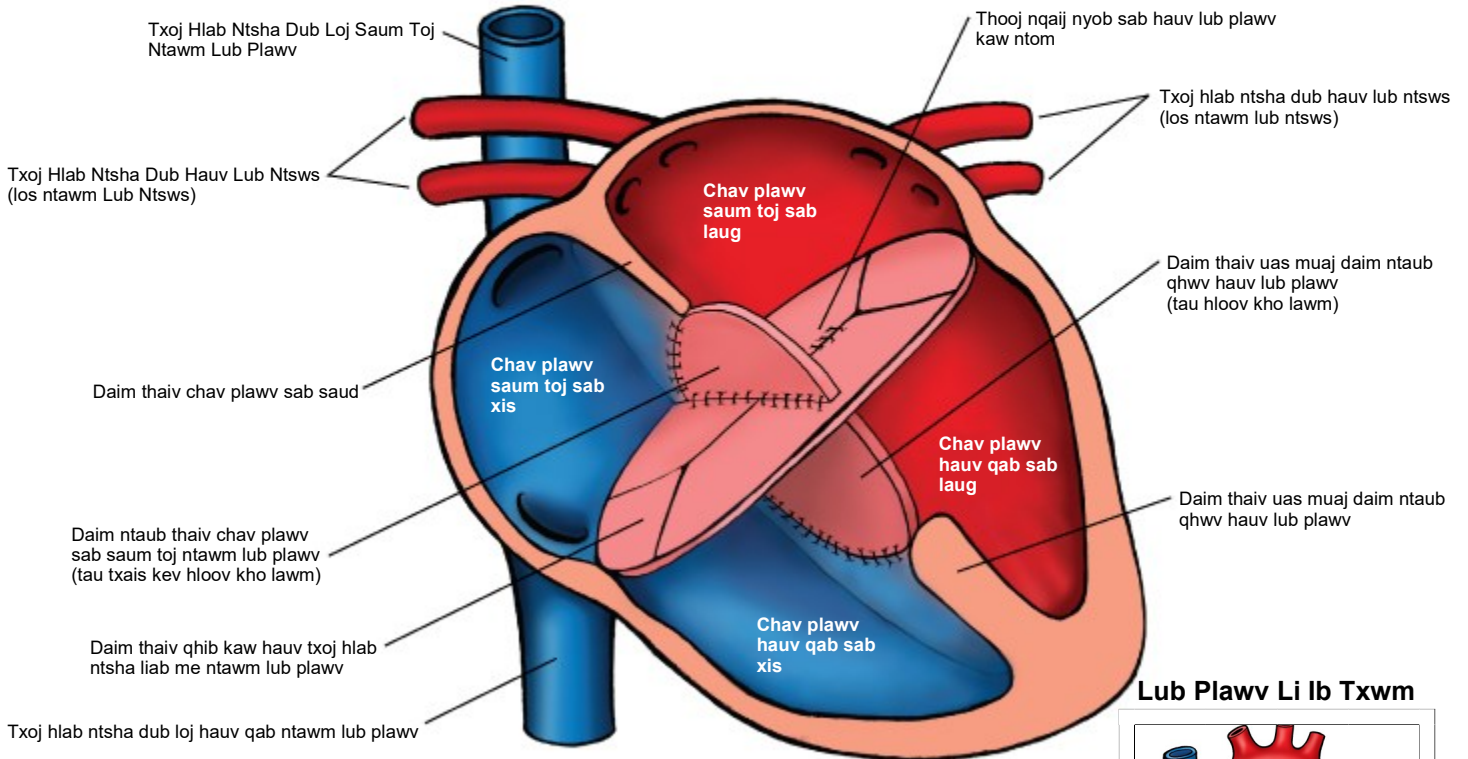
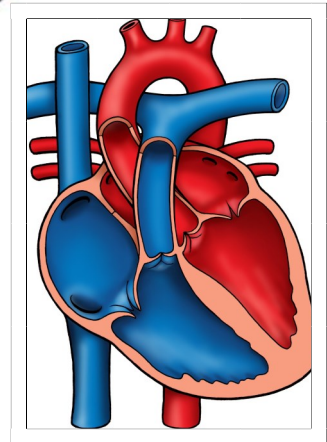


Repair of Atrioventricular Septal Defect (AVSD)

Kev Kho Atrioventricular Septal Defect (Qhov Khoob Nruab Nrab Hauv Chav Plawv Sab Hauv Qab Ntawm Lub Plawv Muaj Kev Tiv Thaiv Kab Mob Qis) AVSD



Lub Plawv Li Ib Txwm



Cim tseg:

The Children's Heart Clinic, 2530 Chicago Avenue S, Ste 500, Minneapolis, MN 55404
612-813-8800 * Toll Free: 1-800-938-0301 * Fax: 612-813-8825
Children's Hospital of Minnesota, 2525 Chicago Avenue S, Minneapolis, MN 55404

Keo Kho Atrioventricular Septal Defect (Qhov Khoob Nruab Nrab Hauv Chav Plawv Sab Hauv Qab Ntawm Lub Plawv Muaj Kev Tiv Thav Kab Mob Qis, AVSD)
Repair of Atrioventricular Septal Defect (AVSD)

Keo phais kho atrioventricular septal defects (daim ntaub thav chav plawv sab saum toj ntawm lub plawv muaj kev tiv thav kab mob qis) (AVSD) ntsig txog kev kawm kev sib txuas lus ntawm qhov khoob (daim ntaub thav chav plawv sab hauv qab ntawm lub plawv muaj kev tiv thav kab mob qis), thiab ntawm qhov khoob chav plawv sab sau (daim ntaub thav chav plawv sab saum toj ntawm lub plawv muaj kev tiv thav kab mob qis). Keo kho AVSD kom ua tiav feem ntau ua rau cov me nyuam mos thaum ntov nyob ib ncig ntawm hnuv nyoo 4-6 lub hlis. Feem ntau kev hloov pauv AVSD yog tau kho nyob rau hauv thawj ob xyoo ntawm lub neej. AVSD qee feem yuav ntau txais kev kho tom qab thaum tus me nyuam muaj hnuv nyoo 2-3 xyoo, vim lawv tsis muaj cov khoom xyaw VSD.

Thaum sij hawm phais, kev phais tus pob txha ntawm hauv siab uas siv lub cuab yeej pab rub (suam ntawm qhov nruab nrab ntawm lub hauv siab). Tus neeg mob raug muab tso rau sab sau ntawm lub cuab yeej bypass lub plawv thiab lub ntsis (lub tshuab lub plawv-lub ntsis). Chav plawv sab sau sab xis qhib lawm thiab daim thav qhib kaw feem ntau raug tshuaj xyuas thiab kuaj xyuas kev to (laws tawv). Hauv hom uas ua tiav thiab kev hloov pauv ntawm AVSD muaj cov khoom ventricular septal defect (daim ntaub thav chav plawv sab hauv qab ntawm lub plawv muaj kev tiv thav kab mob qis) (VSD). Yog tias loj, daim ntaub qhwv nplawm uas ua los ntawm Dacron® yog siv los kaw qhov muaj kev tiv thav qis (hu ua kev paub ob daim ntaub qhwv nplawm). Yog tias VSD me, nws tuaj yeem raug kaw nrog kev xaws ntiv yog qhov tseem ceeb (paub tias yog kev hloov kho ib qho txheej txheem kev paub daim ntaub qhwv nplawm). Thaum VSD raug kaw lawm, yuav muaj kev xaws ntiv cov hlua tso rau hauv daim qhib kaw ntawm daim thav qhib kaw txhawm rau los kaw qhov chaw ntawm VSD thiab daim thav qhib kaw. Daim thav qhib kaw tau txais kev kuaj xyuas ntau zaus txhawm rau kom paub tseeb tias qhov kev faib tawm ntawm cov tawv nqaij daim thav qhib kaw mus rau hauv qhov cov thav qhib kaw ntawm chav sab xis sab hauv qab thiab sab laug tshab kom raug. Thaum ua tiav, daim ntaub qhwv lub plawv ntawm tus neeg mob tus kheej nws tus kheej (lub hnuv nyob ib puag ncig ntawm lub plawv) txuas rau chav plawv sab sau (chav plawv sab saum toj) ib sab ntawm daim qhib kawntawm daim thav qhib kaw, nruab nrab ntawm qhov daim thav qhib kaw sab xis sab hauv qab thiab sab laug los sib ntsis. Cov kauj ruam no tseem ua tiav hauv kev kho AVSD ib feem thiab. Thaum muab faib tawm, ob qho tib si ntawm daim thav qhib kaw sab xis sab hauv qab thiab sab laug yuav tau txais kev kuaj xyuas rau kev laws tawv. Tom qab ntawd mam li xaws ntiv, yog tias xav tau, txhawm rau kom txo qis kev xau ntawm txoj hlab ntsha hauv chav plawv hauv qab sab xis. Hauv AVSD, daim thav qhib kaw sab laug yuav muaj “kev khis,” los sis thaj tsam ntawm kev faib tawm hauv ib qho ntawm cov qhib kaw ntawm daim thav qhib kaw sab laug (cov qhib kaw sab hauv). Tau siv kev xaws ntiv los kaw daim qhib kaw ntawm daim thav qhib kaw sab laug, kom ntseeg tau tias qhov loj me ntawm tus ntsis daim thav qhib kaw uas muaj txiaj ntsig zoo ntawd txaus rau qhov loj me ntawm tus neeg mob. Tom qab ntawd daim thav qhib kaw yuav tau txais kev kuaj xyuas thiab muab kev xaws ntiv kom txo qis xau ntawm daim thav chav plawv sab laug. Thaum ua tiav, qhov seem ntawm daim tawv nqaij qhwv lub plawv yuav raug xaws ntiv rau hauv txhawm rau kaw cov khoom xyaw atrial septal defect (daim ntaub thav chav plawv sab saum toj ntawm lub plawv muaj kev tiv thav kab mob qis), (ASD) ntawm AVSD. Thaum ua tiav ntawm kev phais, “xim xiav,” yuav rau txo cov pa oxygen yuav raug cais tawm cov ntshav “iab,” uas tau txais oxygen, zoo ib yam li kev ntwis mus los ntawm lub plawv zoo li qub.

Ncua Sij Hawm Tom Qab-Phais Mob Tag Feem Ntau:

- Qhov Ntev Ntawm Kev Phais Mob: 4 teev
- Cov Kab Ntev Feem Dav: Feem ntau cov neeg mob yaus yuav rov qab mus rau Lub Chaw Saib Xyuas Lub Plawv thiab Txoj Hlab Ntsha tom qab phais nrog txoj xov pab ua pa, txoj hlab ntsha liab txhawm rau tshuaj xyuas cov ntshav siab, txoj hlab ntsha dub nruab nrab (rau kev muab cov tshuaj rau txoj hlab ntsha dub thiab chav kuaj kos duab), txoj hlab ntsha dub pem ntsis ntawm txoj xovntawm, lub hauv siab kom cov kua dej ntwis tawm tau, txoj xov ceev kev dhia lub plawv ib ntus, thiab txoj xaim foley ntiv txhawm rau kom tso zis tau.
- Keo Txhim Kho Kom Rov Zoo Li Qub Tom Qab-Phais Mob Tag Feem Ntau: Txoj xaim yas pab ua pa feem ntau yuav raug tshem tawm hauv 24-48 teev tom qab kev phais. Feem ntau txoj hlab ntsha liab yuav raug tshem tawm hauv ob peb hnuv, feem ntau thaum cheem cov tshuaj rau txoj hlab ntsha dub. Yuav muab txoj kab hlab ntsha dub nruab nrab tshem tawm thaum cov tshuaj txhaj hauv txoj IV feem ntau tag lawm thiab chav kuaj mob tsis tas yuav muab rho tawm ntiv lawm. Feem ntau cov xovntawm lub hauv siab yuav raug tshem tawm 24-48 teev tom qab kev phais, thaum cov kua dej tawm tsawg.

Kev Kho Atrioventricular Septal Defect (Qhov Khoob Nruab Nrab Hauv Chav Plawv Sab Hauv Qab Ntawm Lub Plawv Muaj Kev Tiv Thaiv Kab Mob Qis, AVSD)
Repair of Atrioventricular Septal Defect (AVSD)

- Qhov Ntev Yuav Tau Pw Tsev Kho Mob Feem Ntau: Tus neeg mob feem ntau yuav nyob hauv tsev kho mob li 5 hnuv tom qab rov kho zoo los ntawm qhov thaiv lub plawv sab saud thiab suam ntawm lub plab

Cov Tshuaj Siv Hauv Tsev Feem Dav: Cov me nyuam yaus xav tau ib los sis ntau cov tshuaj hauv tsev tom qab rov kho AVSD xws li:

- Tshuaj ntaus zis (Lasix) los tswj cov kua dej
- Kuab tshuaj txo ua hauj lwm hnyav (Tsuaj Enalapril, Captopril)
- Cov kab mob hauv daim thaiv qhib kaw txoj hlab ntsha liab loj mob yog rau 6 lub hlis tom qab kho thiab ncuasij hawm ntev yog tias qhov seem ntawm daim thaiv qhib kaw xau los sis cov khoom siv tshuab hloov daim thaiv qhib kaw.